L. Baribeau and T. J. Ransford, On the set of discrete two-generator groups, *Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc.*, 128 (2000), 245-255.

Abstract

A two-generator group $\operatorname{gp} fg$ of Möbius maps is determined, up to conjugacy, by the numbers $\beta=\operatorname{tr}^2(f)-4$, $\beta'=\operatorname{tr}^2(g)-4$ and $\gamma=\operatorname{tr}(fgf^{-1}g^{-1})-2$, provided that $\gamma\neq 0$. We study the subset D of ${\bf C}^3$ of those (β,β',γ) which arise from discrete groups. In particular, we identify precisely $\overline{D}\setminus D$.